# **1000 Islands Tourism Business Survey**

2023 REPORT AND SUMMARY

1000 Islands International Tourism Council December, 2023

### **Survey Overview:**

The survey was sent to businesses and organizations in the 1000 Islands International Tourism Council's database of tourism attractions, lodging, recreation and other sectors located in Jefferson County, NY, and Leeds-Grenville, Ontario as well as its incorporated municipalities and those in Frontenac and Glengarry counties. Based on the answer to a survey question, the majority of those responding get more than 50 percent of their trade from tourists.

Those invited received an email invitation(s) and could complete the survey online. Survey invitations were mailed about Oct. 20 through Nov. 6 and collected until Nov. 13.

The survey contains a core set of questions that have been asked in similar surveys conducted since 1999. The results are tracked against previous years to illustrate shifts in business performance and confidence. This year, 110 surveys were returned, which continues a trend of marginal decreases in replies. The longtime viability of the survey as an effective tool should be examined before fall 2024.

# Leveling of satisfaction and optimism

Feelings about the 2023 season and future outlook closely match pre-2017 feedback. From 2017 through 2022, satisfaction rates swung greatly year to year, coinciding with significant impacts on the industry including record-high water levels (2017 and 2019) and the outbreak of the Covid-19 pandemic and subsequent imposed operating restrictions and relief.

# More balanced satisfaction rates among New York and Ontario

Similarly, satisfaction rates between New York and Ontario businesses ran closer than during the 2017-2022 period, with Canadian operators having a slightly more favorable review of 2023 and outlook for the years ahead.

# Economy and discretionary spending

Nearly half of responders gave poor marks to the impact of general economic conditions on business. Retail sector businesses had some of the lowest satisfaction rates, potentially owing to less spending while in the destination.

# **Destination Development**

Tourism's role in community development and the quality of residents' lives has become more widely recognized since the pandemic outbreak. This year's survey asked operators to pick the areas they most want to see investment to improve their destination. Critical infrastructure and quality-of-life improvements such as roads, bridges, benches and walkable downtowns were most popular. This type of feedback is useful when engaging policymakers.

\*some chart columns equal +/-1 of 100% due to rounding to nearest whole percentage

Considering your own business, how would you rate your feelings about this year's summer season?

	Overall	Ontario	New York
Very Pleased	19%	15%	23%
Pleased	36%	42%	36%
Satisfied	23%	19%	21%
Disappointed	17%	23%	15%
Very Disappointed	5%	0%	6%

Answer Options	Attractions	Recreation	Lodging	Food	Retail	Events/	Marine	Campgrounds	Agriculture/Craft	Other
		& Sports				Entertainment			Beverage	
Very Pleased	19%	26%	24%	17%	0%	25%	21%	40%	13%	0%
Pleased	48%	39%	36%	50%	33%	42%	36%	20%	13%	50%
Satisfied	14%	7%	27%	8%	33%	38%	14%	40%	50%	50%
Disappointed	14%	29%	6%	8%	33%	17%	29%	0%	13%	0%
Very Disappointed	5%	0%	6%	17%	0%	8%	0%	0%	13%	0%

Compared to last year, how would you describe overall 1000 Islands tourism for the summer season?

	Overall	Ontario	New York
Much Better	13%	8%	15%
Somewhat Better	27%	35%	22%
About the Same	41%	42%	44%
Somewhat Worse	16%	12%	17%
Much Worse	4%	4%	1%

\*some operators did not identify their business location, so Overall percentages will occasionally not reflect average of New York and Ontario responses.

Thinking about the next five years, do you believe your own business will...?

	Overall	Ontario	New York
Improve Significantly	16%	4%	19%
Improve Slightly	52%	77%	43%
Be About the Same	24%	12%	30%
Decline Slightly	7%	8%	7%
Decline Significantly	1%	0%	1%

Thinking about the next five years, do you believe overall 1000 Islands tourism business will...?

	Overall	Ontario	New York
Improve Significantly	14%	12%	13%
Improve Slightly	53%	62%	51%
Be About the Same	24%	23%	27%
Decline Slightly	9%	4%	10%
Decline Significantly	0%	0%	0%

What is your estimate of the percentage of your business that comes from tourists?

	Overall	Ontario	New York
More than 75%	41%	58%	36%
51% to 75%	17%	15%	17%
26% to 50%	20%	8%	25%
10% to 25%	17%	19%	17%
Less than 10%	6%	0%	6%

Overall	Very Positive	Positive	No Effect	Negative	Very Negative
Summer weather	13%	39%	19%	27%	1%
General economic conditions	4%	24%	28%	34%	11%
Canadian/US Dollar Exchange	3%	19%	59%	14%	5%
Ease of crossing border	7%	40%	43%	8%	2%
Gas prices	3%	7%	28%	51%	11%
Water levels	6%	26%	59%	8%	1%
Marketing of the 1000 Islands	9%	62%	28%	1%	0%
Competition from other areas	2%	16%	65%	16%	1%
US/Canadian relations	5%	34%	52%	7%	2%
Opening of new attractions nearby	4%	27%	64%	4%	0%

What kind of effect have the following factors had on your business this year?

Overall	Very	Fairly	Moderate	Somewhat	Very
	Strong	Strong		Weak	Weak
May	13%	17%	34%	22%	14%
June	19%	33%	24%	16%	8%
July	46%	26%	18%	6%	5%
August	43%	31%	13%	9%	4%
September	17%	34%	26%	12%	12%
October	10%	10%	35%	21%	23%

What best describes your business in each spring through fall month this year?

New York	Very	Fairly	Moderate	Somewhat	Very
	Strong	Strong		Weak	Weak
May	15%	15%	37%	21%	13%
June	23%	30%	25%	16%	7%
July	48%	25%	16%	4%	7%
August	44%	28%	11%	11%	6%
September	17%	33%	24%	16%	10%
October	9%	11%	34%	23%	22%

Ontario	Very	Fairly	Moderate	Somewhat	Very
	Strong	Strong		Weak	Weak
May	8%	21%	33%	21%	17%
June	12%	40%	24%	20%	4%
July	43%	27%	19%	12%	0%
August	42%	35%	15%	8%	0%
September	19%	36%	28%	4%	16%
October	13%	4%	42%	17%	25%

Having visitor-friendly communities is a goal of all destinations. What areas would you most like to see improved in your community to strengthen it as a visitor destination?

	Overall	Ontario	New York
Critical infrastructure such as roads, bridges, water/sewer,	32%	28%	35%
sidewalks, docks and parking.			
Quality-of-life/experiential infrastructure such as benches,	25%	28%	23%
trails, wayfinding signs, downtown walkability, etc.			
Aesthetic projects such as gardening and ornamental lighting.	7%	0%	9%
Governmental services such as trash removal, law	7%	4%	9%
enforcement assistance and emergency services help at			
events, festivals, etc.			
Regulatory needs such as easier access to permits,	12%	16%	10%
modernizing codes, etc.			
None. I think my community is properly developed to be a	17%	24%	15%
destination.			

Which of the following best matches your 2024 marketing plans?

I will invest more resources into marketing to sustain and build demand.			
I will invest less into marketing because of scarcity of resources/other expenses.	8%		
I will invest about the same in 2022 as I did in 2021 when it comes to marketing.	70%		

# Respondents: Total of 99 responses

Country	
USA	73
Canada	26

# Respondents: Total of 99 responses

Type of Business:	
Attractions	21
Recreation & Sport	31
Lodging	33
Food	12
Retail	9
Events/Entertainment	12
Marine	28
Campgrounds	5
Agriculture/Craft Beverage	8
Other	2

### Considering your own business, how would you rate your feelings about this year's summer season?

•••	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0	99
Very Pleased	19%	28%	29%	22%	14%	32%	15%	27%	23%	15%	16%	19%	19%	19%	15%	14%	26%	13%	21%	13%	23%	28%	22%	33%
Pleased	36%	40%	34%	12%	30%	41%	27%	41%	35%	25%	28%	31%	29%	36%	22%	23%	30%	29%	34%	28%	27%	31%	23%	43%
Satisfied	23%	22%	19%	20%	29%	18%	24%	20%	26%	37%	29%	30%	32%	31%	33%	34%	25%	27%	26%	29%	31%	26%	31%	13%
Disappointed	17%	7%	13%	22%	20%	7%	23%	9%	14%	22%	22%	20%	17%	13%	22%	24%	17%	26%	17%	28%	17%	12%	25%	10%
Very Disappointed	5%	2%	5%	24%	8%	1%	10%	3%	1%	2%	6%	1%	3%	2%	7%	4%	2%	6%	2%	2%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Compared to last year, ho	-	-			•		son:	10			10	10			<u>,</u>		_		-					
	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0	99
Much Better	12%	26%	31%	17%	6%	23%	12%	17%	15%	10%	8%	12%	7%	13%	9%	8%	15%	5%	14%	11%	6%	15%	13%	25%
Somewhat Better	29%	31%	35%	16%	29%	43%	20%	45%	39%	26%	27%	34%	30%	35%	23%	21%	40%	28%	31%	27%	37%	42%	32%	44%
About the Same	34%	33%	24%	10%	31%	23%	27%	26%	26%	34%	33%	31%	35%	30%	34%	35%	28%	35%	36%	35%	30%	26%	22%	23%
Somewhat Worse	19%	9%	6%	19%	26%	11%	28%	10%	18%	26%	25%	21%	24%	20%	26%	28%	15%	25%	18%	22%	19%	15%	31%	5%
Much Worse	6%	1%	4%	38%	8%	1%	14%	2%	1%	4%	7%	2%	4%	2%	8%	5%	2%	8%	2%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Compared to last year, ho	w would yo 23	ou describe o 22	overall 1000 21	Islands tou 20	rism for th	<b>is year's su</b> 18	<b>nmer seaso</b> i 17	1: 16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0	99
Much Better	13%	25%	29%	11%	2%	20%	4%	16%	8%	6%	5%	7%	5%	11%	2%	1%	8%	0%	3%	5%	6%	4%	5%	20%
Somewhat Better	27%	41%	39%	15%	21%	43%	14%	47%	38%	23%	18%	31%	18%	34%	8%	11%	26%	12%	27%	19%	24%	33%	16%	49%
About the Same	41%	24%	25%	10%	49%	30%	32%	28%	38%	41%	45%	44%	49%	38%	48%	42%	44%	44%	48%	42%	40%	38%	37%	23%
Somewhat Worse	16%	10%	5%	29%	23%	6%	41%	9%	16%	26%	27%	16%	26%	15%	37%	35%	20%	40%	20%	30%	26%	15%	41%	7%
Much Worse	3%	1%	2%	36%	6%	1%	9%	1%	2%	4%	4%	1%	2%	2%	6%	5%	3%	5%	2%	4%	4%	3%	1%	1%

### Thinking about the next five years, do you believe overall tourism business in the 1000 Islands will:

Ū <u> </u>	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0	99
Improve Significantly	14%	21%	34%	33%	14%	19%	21%	21%	15%	12%	16%	10%	12%	14%	11%	4%	16%	10%	14%	21%	16%	20%	18%	30%
Improve Slightly	53%	50%	54%	48%	45%	58%	45%	40%	47%	47%	43%	55%	41%	56%	48%	33%	42%	44%	38%	45%	57%	46%	52%	38%
Be About the Same	24%	24%	10%	11%	36%	20%	29%	35%	30%	29%	29%	27%	36%	22%	29%	32%	27%	28%	30%	24%	20%	22%	19%	17%
Decline Slightly	9%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	4%	8%	10%	11%	7%	10%	9%	10%	21%	15%	15%	18%	5%	5%	7%	9%	10%
		40/	0%	5%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	4%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	2%	5%
Decline Significantly	0%	1%				170	. , ,	. /0	.,,													<b>B</b>	<u> </u>	
Decline Significantly Thinking about the next fi	<u>ive ye</u> ars, do		your own	business wi		18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0	99
Thinking about the <u>next fi</u>	<u>ive ye</u> ars, do 23	22	your own 21	20	III: 19	18	17	16	15	14	13 15%	12 14%	11 16%	10 16%	9	8	7 26%	6	5 18%	4 25%	2 22%	1 319	0	99 35%
	<u>ive ye</u> ars, do		your own			18 22% 50%	17 19% 53%	16 20% 47%	15 19% 47%		13 15% 53%	12 14% 53%	11 16% 42%	10 16% 54%	9 19% 51%	8 12% 43%	7 26% 41%	6 19% 46%	5 18% 46%	4 25% 50%	2 22% 56%	1 319 449		99 35% 43%
Thinking about the next fi	<u>ïve ye</u> ars, do 23 16%	22 25%	your own 21 30%	20 28%	ill: 19 15%					14 20%						-	-		5 18% 46% 25%		-		% 52%	35%
Thinking about the next fit	<mark>iive ye</mark> ars, do 23 16% 52%	22 25% 49%	your own 21 30% 52%	20 28% 44%	III: 19 15% 53%	50%	53%	47%	47%	14 20% 49%	53%	53%	42%	54%	51%	43%	41%	46%		50%	56%	449	% 52% % 16%	35% 43%

#### What best describes your business in each summer month this year? (JUNE)

_	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0
Very Strong	19%	19%	17%	9%	9%	15%	7%	12%	7%	4%	6%	12%	6%	12%	10%	11%	12%	8%	8%	7%	7%	12%	8%
Fairly Strong	33%	34%	34%	17%	20%	42%	19%	34%	25%	25%	18%	30%	20%	21%	24%	21%	30%	15%	26%	18%	19%	23%	24%
Moderate	24%	34%	28%	13%	31%	24%	27%	32%	42%	36%	34%	32%	41%	36%	25%	35%	32%	35%	37%	36%	28%	35%	33%
Somewhat Weak	16%	10%	10%	15%	23%	14%	23%	20%	20%	26%	31%	18%	25%	22%	29%	19%	17%	29%	22%	26%	32%	20%	24%
Very Weak	8%	3%	12%	47%	18%	5%	21%	2%	6%	10%	12%	9%	8%	10%	13%	11%	8%	14%	7%	12%	14%	9%	12%

#### What best describes your business in each summer month this year? (JULY)

_	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0
Very Strong	46%	52%	52%	28%	29%	55%	28%	46%	39%	32%	27%	29%	28%	32%	28%	25%	13%	24%	34%	19%	28%	35%	25%
Fairly Strong	26%	30%	25%	15%	35%	27%	30%	35%	38%	34%	33%	36%	35%	33%	23%	33%	30%	30%	33%	36%	34%	29%	33%
Moderate	18%	14%	13%	20%	20%	13%	16%	15%	16%	19%	24%	22%	25%	24%	27%	24%	32%	25%	23%	27%	24%	20%	19%
Somewhat Weak	6%	3%	8%	13%	11%	2%	14%	2%	6%	12%	11%	11%	9%	8%	15%	11%	18%	16%	8%	12%	11%	12%	20%
Very Weak	5%	2%	2%	24%	5%	2%	8%	1%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	3%	6%	5%	9%	5%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%

#### What best describes your business in each summer month this year? (AUGUST)

-	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0
Very Strong	43%	54%	54%	33%	35%	54%	36%	46%	39%	35%	33%	30%	30%	37%	29%	34%	46%	29%	34%	25%	37%	36%	33%
Fairly Strong	31%	27%	24%	19%	37%	30%	30%	35%	39%	36%	41%	40%	36%	36%	35%	33%	32%	32%	37%	38%	37%	34%	36%
Moderate	13%	11%	15%	18%	16%	13%	22%	10%	12%	21%	15%	18%	23%	21%	20%	20%	14%	25%	18%	24%	20%	25%	19%
Somewhat Weak	9%	6%	4%	14%	10%	2%	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	10%	8%	4%	11%	7%	7%	12%	10%	9%	4%	4%	8%
Very Weak	4%	3%	4%	16%	2%	1%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	4%	3%	4%	2%	8%	2%	2%	3%	2%	1%	4%

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Very Strong	17%	20%	22%	17%	15%	21%	13%	17%	13%	13%	12%	17%	9%	13%	10%
Fairly Strong	34%	37%	36%	25%	29%	39%	33%	32%	35%	26%	26%	25%	23%	25%	28%
Moderate	26%	24%	26%	19%	36%	21%	30%	30%	27%	31%	31%	34%	35%	36%	38%
Somewhat Weak	12%	12%	8%	13%	16%	15%	14%	16%	19%	21%	19%	13%	27%	16%	13%
Very Weak	12%	8%	8%	26%	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	9%	12%	11%	7%	11%	11%

# What best describes your business in <u>each summer month</u> this year? (SEPTEMBER)

### What kind of effect have the following factors had on your business this year?

#### Summer weather

	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0	99
Very Positive	13%	25%	18%	37%	19%	51%	8%	55%	33%	12%	14%	46%	31%	43%	9%	8%	36%	9%	51%	11%	42%	42%	2%	31%
Positive	39%	54%	56%	34%	43%	38%	23%	32%	44%	33%	29%	31%	43%	37%	17%	21%	42%	33%	29%	14%	36%	35%	14%	45%
No Effect	19%	14%	18%	28%	14%	6%	13%	7%	14%	18%	20%	13%	15%	13%	21%	17%	12%	22%	11%	20%	10%	7%	17%	15%
Negative	27%	7%	7%	1%	19%	4%	34%	2%	7%	32%	27%	8%	10%	6%	36%	38%	8%	29%	8%	39%	10%	14%	45%	9%
Very Negative	1%	0%	1%	0%	4%	1%	19%	4%	1%	5%	9%	2%	2%	1%	18%	12%	1%	7%	1%	12%	1%	0%	22%	0%
Canadian/US dollar excha	•				10	40	47	40	45		10	40		40	•	0	-	0	-		0		0	00
	23		21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	(	6	5	4	2	1	0	99
Very Positive	3%	3%	2%	0%	2%	4%	5%	7%	8%	1%	3%	3%	5%	3%	5%	4%	9%	7%	3%	3%	6%	14%	7%	14%
Positive	19%	11%	8%	5%	19%	24%	22%	18%	20%	21%	26%	27%	20%	21%	15%	21%	22%	21%	20%	14%	28%	16%	28%	15%
No Effect	59%	66%	78%	75%	58%	53%	50%	41%	35%	53%	53%	48%	47%	48%	51%	43%	36%	38%	50%	52%	35%	39%	29%	23%
Negative	14%	18%	8%	8%	18%	16%	19%	25%	27%	20%	17%	17%	22%	23%	24%	22%	22%	26%	25%	27%	21%	19%	23%	25%
Very Negative	5%	3%	4%	13%	4%	3%	1%	8%	10%	5%	1%	4%	5%	5%	4%	6%	10%	6%	1%	0%	10%	11%	13%	22%
Free free star de tra	1																							
Ease of crossing the bord			01	00	10	10	17	10	45	14	10	10	11	10	0	0	7	c	F	4	0	4	0	00
	23 7%	40/	21 6%	20	19 2%	18	17 4%	16	15	14	13	12 2%	11	10	9 7%	° 2%	/	0	5 00/	4 3%	2			99
Very Positive		4%		3%		6%		2%	2%	1%	6%		4%	2%			1%	3%	2%				<b></b>	
Positive	40%	22%	6%	2%	20%	25%	21%	23%	23%	21%	20%	15%	15%	13%	9%	9%	10%	8%	6%	3%			<b></b> +	
No Effect	43%	32%	27%	16%	55%	52%	52%	49%	47%	53%	42%	50%	41%	42%	33%	44%	38%	33%	41%	41%			<del>_</del>	
Negative	8%	25%	28%	14%	22%	14%	16%	22%	22%	20%	28%	28%	28%	29%	32%	29%	36%	42%	34%	37%			$\longrightarrow$	
Very Negative	2%	17%	33%	64%	1%	3%	2%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	12%	14%	18%	10%	13%	13%	16%	10%				

### Gas prices

	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0
Very Positive	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	6%	5%	12%	15%	4%	6%	3%	5%	2%	9%	5%	2%	6%	3%	3%		3%	
Positive	7%	4%	10%	24%	20%	22%	25%	56%	53%	17%	11%	7%	10%	16%	12%	5%	8%	6%	7%	8%		7%	
No Effect	28%	23%	46%	68%	55%	47%	50%	25%	22%	25%	25%	15%	19%	38%	46%	11%	29%	15%	20%	23%		47%	
Negative	51%	43%	32%	2%	22%	24%	16%	6%	8%	45%	51%	58%	51%	36%	27%	44%	46%	45%	48%	47%		36%	
Very Negative	11%	31%	7%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	8%	7%	17%	14%	8%	5%	28%	15%	24%	20%	15%		7%	
General Economy																							
-	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0
Very Positive	4%	5%	6%	7%	8%	19%	5%	9%	10%	4%	7%	2%	5%	3%	6%	5%	2%			4%	3%	1%	
Positive	24%	29%	49%	27%	39%	59%	36%	49%	40%	27%	20%	20%	14%	17%	12%	7%	24%			14%	21%	17%	
No Effect	28%	20%	21%	24%	33%	11%	39%	23%	18%	18%	19%	24%	19%	25%	23%	21%	35%			24%	29%	34%	
Negative	34%	40%	19%	30%	19%	10%	16%	15%	29%	43%	48%	46%	52%	46%	45%	51%	35%			47%	41%	41%	
Very Negative	11%	7%	5%	13%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	8%	6%	9%	11%	9%	14%	10%	4%			6%	6%	5%	
Lake/River Water Levels																							
	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	2	1	0
Very Positive	6%	0%	4%	14%	2%	17%	2%	4%	6%	3%	7%	1%	4%	5%	4%	5%	2%	2%	1%				
Positive	26%	11%	13%	25%	6%	35%	10%	19%	29%	22%	19%	1%	14%	6%	14%	21%	8%	6%	13%				
No Effect	59%	47%	54%	54%	26%	38%	18%	52%	53%	57%	47%	35%	62%	57%	63%	56%	48%	68%	58%				
Negative	8%	29%	23%	6%	29%	9%	29%	16%	9%	14%	23%	42%	12%	22%	15%	9%	29%	20%	16%				
Very Negative	1%	13%	6%	2%	38%	1%	40%	9%	3%	4%	3%	21%	6%	11%	4%	4%	10%	3%	7%				
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# Competition from other areas

	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13
Very Positive	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%
Positive	16%	11%	11%	9%	13%	18%	13%	16%	14%	14%	10%
No Effect	65%	69%	64%	76%	61%	57%	63%	61%	55%	57%	56%
Negative	16%	19%	22%	11%	24%	20%	15%	21%	26%	23%	28%
Very Negative	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%

# Marketing of the 1000 Islands

	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13
Very Positive	9%	11%	8%	10%	12%	17%	9%	14%	14%	7%	9%
Positive	62%	57%	59%	47%	57%	72%	55%	60%	57%	56%	56%
No Effect	28%	31%	30%	39%	29%	9%	29%	23%	23%	27%	25%
Negative	1%	1%	2%	4%	3%	3%	3%	2%	6%	9%	9%
Very Negative	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

Covid-19

	22	21	20
Very Positive	4%	4%	19%
Positive	8%	20%	19%
No Effect	48%	16%	6%
Negative	35%	32%	16%
Very Negative	4%	28%	41%